



REES POLLOCK

Chartered Accountants

TAX CARD
2012/13

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Income Tax

	2012-13	2011-12
Basic rate band – income up to	£34,370	£35,000
Starting rate for savings	*10%	*10%
Basic rate	20%	20%
Dividend ordinary rate	10%	10%
Higher rate – income over	£34,370	£35,000
Higher rate	40%	40%
Dividend upper rate	32.5%	32.5%
Additional rate – income over	£150,000	£150,000
Additional rate	50%	50%
Dividend additional rate	42.5%	42.5%

*Starting rate is for savings income up to the starting rate limit of £2,710 (£2,560) within the basic rate band. The rate applies to any balance of the limit remaining after allocating taxable non-savings income.

Personal allowances (PA)		
– under 65	*£8,105	*£7,475
– 65 to 74	*£10,500	*£9,940
– 75 and over	*£10,660	*£10,090

Married couple's allowance (MCA)

Either partner born before 6 April 1935
(relief restricted to 10%)

Ages are as at the end of the tax year. *Age-related allowances are reduced by £1 for every £2 that adjusted net income exceeds £25,400 (£24,000) to a minimum PA of £8,105 (£7,475) and to a minimum MCA of £2,960 (£2,800). Where adjusted net income exceeds £100,000 (£100,000), PA is reduced in the same way until it is nil.

Tax Shelters

Enterprise Investment Scheme up to	£1,000,000	£500,000
Venture Capital Trust up to	£200,000	£200,000
'Rent a Room' exempt on gross annual rent	£4,250	£4,250
Construction Industry Scheme deduction rate	20/30%	20/30%

ISAs: Overall investment limit is £11,280 including cash maximum of £5,640.

Pensions

There is no financial limit on the amount that may be contributed to a registered pension scheme. The maximum amount on which an **individual** can claim tax relief in any tax year is the greater of the individual's UK relevant earnings or £3,600. If **total pension input** exceeds the **annual allowance** of £50,000 there may be a tax charge on the excess.

Maximum age for tax relief is 74 and minimum age for taking benefits is 55.

Lifetime allowance charge – lump sum paid 55% and monies retained 25% on cumulative benefits exceeding £1,500,000*. Maximum tax-free lump sum 25%*

*(subject to transitional protection for excess amount).

Company Cars and Vans

These taxable benefits generally arise on employees earning £8,500 or over (including benefits) and directors. Company car benefit is calculated as a percentage (based on the car's CO₂ emissions rounded down to next multiple of 5) of the car's UK list price. The normal minimum rate is 10%. Diesel cars generally suffer a 3% supplement on top of the CO₂ emissions-based percentage. The maximum rate for all cars is 35%. Special rules apply to certain environmentally friendly cars.

Company car fuel benefit is charged unless the cost of all fuel for private use is borne by the employee. The taxable benefit is calculated by applying the appropriate car benefit percentage to £20,200.

Company van benefit is not related to CO₂ emissions but is a set figure of £3,000 with an extra £550 where fuel for private use is provided. There is no benefit charge for certain environmentally friendly vans or where the restricted private use condition is met.

Mileage rates for employees using their own cars for business:

Approved rates are 45p per mile for the first 10,000 miles and 25p thereafter. Income tax and NICs may be due on higher rates and tax relief may be due on lower rates.

VAT fuel scale charges for 3 month return period beginning on or after 1 May 2012 (round CO₂ emissions down to next multiple of 5)

CO ₂ in g/km	Scale charge £	CO ₂ in g/km	Scale charge £	CO ₂ in g/km	Scale charge £
120 or less	166	155	350	190	467
125	250	160	366	195	483
130	266	165	383	200	500
135	283	170	400	205	517
140	300	175	416	210	533
145	316	180	433	215	550
150	333	185	450	220	567
				225 or over	583

Corporation Tax

Financial Year to			31 March 2013	31 March 2012
Taxable Profits	First	£300,000	20%	20%
	Next	£1,200,000	25%	27.5%
	Over	£1,500,000	24%	26%

Capital Gains Tax

On chargeable gains	2012-13
Total taxable income and gains	
Up to £34,370	18%
From £34,371	28%
Trust rate	28%

Entrepreneurs' relief – Qualifying gains will be taxed at 10%. Claims may be made on more than one occasion up to a "lifetime" total of £10 million • Annual exempt amount – individuals £10,600 and most trustees £5,300 • Transfers between spouses and civil partners are generally not chargeable.

Inheritance Tax

	2012-13	2011-12
Standard threshold	£325,000	£325,000
Combined threshold maximum	£650,000	£650,000
for married couples and civil partners		

Rate of tax on balance:

Chargeable lifetime transfers	20%	20%
Transfers on, or within 7 years of, death	40%	40%
subject to a tapered reduction for transfers between 7 and 3 years before death		

Exemptions may be available; please contact us for relevant information and advice.

National Insurance Contributions

Class 1 (not contracted out)	Employer	Employee
Payable on weekly earnings of		
Up to £107 (lower earnings limit)	Nil	Nil
£107 - £144 (employers' earnings threshold)	Nil	Nil
£144.01 - £146 (employees' earnings threshold)	13.8%	Nil
£146.01 - £770 (upper accrual point)	13.8%	12%
£770.01 - £817 (upper earnings limit)	13.8%	12%
over £817	13.8%	2%

Over state retirement age, the employee contribution is generally nil.

Class 1A	On relevant benefits	13.8%	Nil
Class 2	Self employed	£2.65 per week	
	Limit of net earnings for exception	£5,595 per annum	
Class 3	Voluntary	£13.25 per week	
Class 4*	Self employed on profits		
	£7,605 - £42,475	9%	
	Excess over £42,475	2%	

**Exemption applies if state retirement age was reached by 6 April 2012.*

Stamp Taxes

Stamp duty is generally payable at a rate of 0.5% on transfers of shares and securities. On the transfer of property, the stamp duty land tax is:

Value up to £125,000*	nil
Over £125,000* to £250,000	1%
Over £250,000 to £500,000	3%
Over £500,000 to £1,000,000**	4%
Over £1,000,000** to £2,000,000**	5%**
Over £2,000,000**	7%**

*£150,000 for non-residential property, and residential property in disadvantaged areas.

Special rules apply for new zero-carbon homes. **Residential property only. A 15% rate will apply to properties over £2m purchased by certain non-natural persons.

Capital Allowances

Plant and Machinery: Investment for use in Enterprise Zones, energy saving and environmentally beneficial equipment, new zero-emission goods vehicles, low CO₂ emission (up to 110g/km) cars, natural gas/hydrogen refuelling equipment first year allowance (FYA) **100%** • Annual Investment Allowance (AIA) **100%*** – on first £25,000 of investment. Excludes cars and expenditure already qualifying for 100% FYA • Writing Down Allowance on expenditure not qualifying for AIA or FYA: Long-life assets, integral features of buildings, cars over 160g/km **8%*** • Other plant and machinery **18%*** • Conversion of parts of business premises into flats, business premises renovation maximum initial allowance **100%**

*Transitional rules may apply.

Value Added Tax

From	4 Jan 2011
Standard Rate	20%
VAT Fraction	1/6
Reduced Rate	5%

Current Turnover Limits

Registration – last 12 months/next 30 days over	£77,000 from 1 April 2012
Deregistration – next year under	£75,000 from 1 April 2012
Annual and Cash Accounting Schemes	£1,350,000
Flat Rate Scheme	£150,000

Selected Rates

Basic Retirement Pension	– Single person	£107.45
	– Couple	£171.85
Pension Credit		
Standard Minimum Guarantee	– Single person	£142.70
	– Couple	£217.90
Child Benefit	– First eligible child	£20.30
	– Each subsequent child	£13.40

Statutory Pay qualification – average weekly earnings (AWE) £107 or over.

Sick (SSP) The standard rate is £85.85 per week for up to 28 weeks.

Maternity (SMP), Adoption (SAP) and Paternity (SPP) paid at the lower of £135.45 or 90% of AWE apart from first 6 weeks of SMP which is paid at 90% of AWE.

SMP and **SAP** are payable for up to 39 weeks. **SPP** is payable for up to 2 weeks.

Jobseeker's Allowance	– Single person (25 or over)	£71.00
	– Couple	£111.45

National Minimum Wage: Age	21 and over	18-20	16 and 17	Apprentices*
From 1 October 2011	£6.08	£4.98	£3.68	£2.60
From 1 October 2012	£6.19	£4.98	£3.68	£2.65

* Rate applies to apprentices under 19, or 19 and over in the first year of apprenticeship.

Key Dates & Deadlines

Payment Dates		2012-13	2011-12
Income Tax and Class 4 NICs			
1st payment on account	31 January	2013	2012
2nd payment on account	31 July	2013	2012
Balancing payment	31 January	2014	2013
Capital Gains Tax	31 January	2014	2013
Class 1A NICs	19 July	2013	2012
Corporation Tax	9 months and one day after the end of accounting period (or by quarterly instalments if large company)		

2011-12 Returns Filing Deadlines: 19 May 2012 - P14, P35, P38 and P38A

• 31 May 2012 - Issue P60s to employees • 6 July 2012 - P9D, P11D and P11D(b) and appropriate copies to employees • 31 October 2012 - Self Assessment Tax Return (SATR) - paper version • 30 December 2012 - SATR Online where outstanding tax (less than £3,000) to be included in 2013-14 PAYE code • 31 January 2013 - SATR Online
Budget Day edition. Rates subject to change – contact us for latest. For general guidance only, no responsibility is taken for action taken or refrained from in consequence of card contents.